

SYLLABUS FOR PHILOSOPHY 2301
INTRODUCTION TO PHILOSOPHY
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I. DBU Catalog Description:

An introduction to basic philosophic concerns such as metaphysics, logic, epistemology, ethics and aesthetics, including a survey of major philosophic problems and the answers proposed by various major philosophers. A biblical and theological framework for thinking Christianly about philosophy will be presented. Fall, Spring

II. Course Data

Professor: Dr. David Naugle
Days and Time: MWF, 11: 00-11: 50 am, Strickland 216
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III. Course Goals

There are three marks of a great person:

- One who is a great thinker;
- One who is a great lover;
- One who is a great doer.

A. Intellectual Objectives

To be introduced to the “Great Conversation” and the discipline of philosophy in general.

To become acquainted with the concept of worldview and the various subdisciplines within philosophy and the questions and concerns of each (for example, logic, metaphysics, epistemology, ethics, aesthetics, etc.).

To learn basic philosophic vocabulary terms and to become familiar with the names of leading philosophers, some of the key ideas and books.

To comprehend various philosophic methods and systems (analytic philosophy, continental philosophy, idealism, realism, pragmatism, etc.)

To understand the relationship of Christianity and philosophy and the biblical basics for doing philosophy Christianly

B. Emotional Objectives:

To diminish your fear and suspicion of philosophy created by its difficulty, by its opposition to Christianity, and by its supposed boring content.

To develop an appreciation for the significant nature of the questions and content of philosophy, for the brilliance of its practitioners, for the influence of this discipline on Western culture and the Church.

To value the historic role of philosophy as the “handmaiden of theology” which has helped believers understand, defend, clarify, and communicate the Christian faith.

To recognize the vocational relevance of the study of philosophy through its provision of a knowledge base and intellectual abilities that are useful in just about every field of endeavor.

C. Volitional Objectives:

To stimulate your intellectual curiosity, create in you a sense of passion and wonder in life, creation, and its meaning, and encourage you to cultivate a love of wisdom as a condition of your soul!

To motivate you, on the premise that all truth is God’s truth (epistemology), and that all goodness is God’s goodness (ethics), and all beauty is God’s beauty (aesthetics) to begin the process of developing a Christian worldview as a comprehensive perspective on the universe from a biblical point of view.

D. Transformative Goal: To be transformed at the root of your being and in the fruit of your life! May this course do for you what the reading of Cicero’s book *Hortensius* did for St. Augustine at age 19:

“In the ordinary course of study, I fell upon a certain book of Cicero, whose speech almost all admire, not so his heart. This book of his contains an exhortation to philosophy, and is called *Hortensius*. But this book altered my affections, and turned my prayers to Thyself, O Lord; and made me have other purposes and desires.”

St. Augustine, *Confessions*, III. IV.

III. Course Requirements, Grading, and Teaching Methods

"Reading maketh a full man;
Conference [conversation] a ready man;
Writing an exact man!"
—Francis Bacon, *Of Studies*

A. Course Requirements:

1. **Reading (20%):** There are five reading assignments in this class. You are required to read selected chapters in the textbook, plus several miscellaneous handouts assigned periodically throughout the semester. You will report on whether or not you have completed the assigned readings with a yes or no on the following dates (the material must be read in its entirety to receive credit; each is worth 4% of your total grade):

September 15: "Great Conversation," "Lost Tools of Learning," Ecclesiastes, BQ: Preface, Introduction, Chps. 1, 2. Also, examine the following philosophy websites as a part of this reading assignment and write up a one page summer of each site, describing what you discovered: (1) The American Philosophical Society <http://www.apa.udel.edu/apa/index.html> and (2) The Society of Christian Philosophers <http://www.siu.edu/~scp/>. Evangelical Philosophical Society <http://www.epsociety.org/>.

October 1: BQ: Chp. 3, 6, 7

October 29: BQ: Chps. 4, 11

November 17: BQ: Chps. 5,

December 8: BQ: Chps. 8, 9, 10

2. Papers and Discussions (10%): Each student this semester will write two short papers of 3-5 pages each, double spaced, word-processed. These papers will be based on short readings of various kinds in philosophy and they will serve as a basis for class discussion the day they are due. Each is worth 5% of your total grade. The topics and due dates are as follows:

- a. Ecclesiastes: What is the meaning of life — September 15
- b. Plato's cave analogy: what is real? — October 20

5. Tests (70%): Four tests will be given in this course. Each test is worth 17.5% of your total grade. Vocabulary from your philosophers' dictionary may be included. Questions include definitions, short answer, matching, essay. They will be given on the following dates:

October 1: Introductory material and phil of religion

October 29: Metaphysics

November 17: Epistemology

December 13: Ethics

B. Grading:

- A- = 90-93; A = 94-97; A+ = 98-100 % Excellent:
Excellent = top notch, superior, first rate/class, exceptional, superlative; paper and tests; class attitude, attendance, note taking, participation, posture, interest, etc. Comprehensive excellence is needed for a superlative grade in this course.
- B- = 80-83; B = 84-87; B+ = 88-89%: Above average
- C- = 70-73; C = 74-77; C+ = 78-79%: Average
Average = mediocre, commonplace, ordinary, passable, fair, run-of-the-mill, tolerable, so-so, mid point between extremes of excellence and failure.
- D- = 60-63; D = 64-67; D+ = 68-69%: Below average
- F = 59% and below: Failure—Omission or lack of satisfactory performance of action or task, inadequate, unsuccessful, inferior, impassable, etc.

SPECIAL NOTE: NO EXTRA CREDIT WILL BE GIVEN IN THIS CLASS AND NO LATE WORK WILL BE ACCEPTED, EXCEPT FOR EMERGENCY SITUATIONS.

C. Teaching Methods: Lecture, Q & A, open discussions, video-audio tapes.

IV. Textbooks:

Robert K. Solomon, *The Big Questions: A Short Introduction to Philosophy*. Sixth edition. Harcourt, Brace Jovanovich, 1982, 1986, 1990, 1994, 1998, 2002.

Robert M. Martin, *The Philosopher's Dictionary*. Second edition. Lewiston, N.Y.: Broadview Press, 1991.

Dorothy Sayers, *Lost Tools of Learning*

Robert M. Hutchins, "The Great Conversation"

V. Tentative Course Schedule:

BQ = *Big Questions*

Class #	Date	Subject	Assignments
1	Aug 23	Intro to the Course	
PART ONE: INTRODUCING PHILOSOPHY AND PHILOSOPHY OF EDUCATION			
2	Aug 25	<i>What Philosophy is All About</i>	BQ: Preface, Intro
3	Aug 27	<i>What Philosophy is All About</i>	BQ: Chps 1-2
4	Aug 30	<i>What Philosophy is All About</i>	
5	Sept 1	<i>The Great Conversation</i>	Handout
6	Sept 3	<i>Great Conversation, cont</i>	
7	Sept 8	<i>Dorothy Sayers: Lost Tools</i>	Handout
8	Sept 10	<i>Dorothy Sayers: Lost Tools</i>	
9	Sept 13	<i>Biblical Worldview</i>	
10	Sept 15	<i>Ecclesiastes</i>	Paper/discussion; RR1 due
PART TWO: PHILOSOPHY OF RELIGION			
11	Sept 17	<i>Philosophy of Religion: Intro</i>	BQ: Chp. 3, 6, 7
12	Sept 20	<i>Faith and Reason</i>	
13	Sept 22	<i>Views of God</i>	
14	Sept 24	<i>Views of God</i>	
15	Sept 27	<i>Problem of evil</i>	
16	Sept 29	<i>Problem of Evil</i>	
17	Oct 1	Test #1: Phil of Rlgn	RR2 due
PART THREE: METAPHYSICS			
18	Oct 11	<i>Metaphysics: Introduction</i>	BQ: Chps 4, 11
19	Oct 13	<i>Pre-socratic materialists/immaterialist</i>	
20	Oct 15	<i>Pre-socratic materialists/immaterialists</i>	
21	Oct 18	<i>Plato</i>	
22	Oct 20	<i>Plato, The Cave</i>	Paper/discussion
23	Oct 22	<i>Aristotle</i>	
24	Oct 25	<i>Aristotle</i>	
25	Oct 27	<i>Idealism/teleology</i>	
26	Oct 29	Test #2: Metaphysics	RR3 due
PART FOUR: EPISTEMOLOGY			

27	Nov 1	<i>Epistemology: Introduction</i>	BQ chp. 5
28	Nov 3	<i>Skepticism/Presuppositions</i>	
29	Nov 5	<i>Subjectivity</i>	
30	Nov 8	<i>Rationalism/empiricism</i>	
31	Nov 10	<i>Rationalism/empiricism</i>	
32	Nov 12	<i>Rationalism/empiricism</i>	
33	Nov 15	<i>Theories of truth</i>	
34	Nov 17	Test #3: Epistemology	RR 4 due

PART FIVE: MORAL PHILOSOPHY

35	Nov 19	<i>Ethics: Introduction</i>	BQ Chps 8, 9, 10
36	Nov 22	<i>Summum Bonum</i>	
37	Nov 24	<i>Egoism/altruism</i>	
38	Nov 29	<i>Duty ethics</i>	
39	Dec 1	<i>Consequential ethics</i>	
40	Dec 3	<i>Virtue ethics</i>	
41	Dec 6	<i>Relativism/absolutism</i>	
42	Dec 8	<i>Nietzsche</i>	RR5 due;
43	Dec 13 Monday	Test #4: FINAL EXAM 10: 00- 12 noon	

Note Well: Final exam for graduating seniors must be taken
by 5: 00 pm on Friday, Dec 10, 2004

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HOW MUCH BETTER IT IS TO GET WISDOM THAN GOLD,
AND TO GET UNDERSTANDING IS TO BE CHOSEN ABOVE SILVER!
PROVERBS 16: 16
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BIBLIOGRAPHY:

METAPHYSICS

- Aune, Bruce. *Metaphysics: The Elements*.
Hamlyn, D. W. *Metaphysics*.
Hasker, W. *Metaphysics* (IVP series).
Loux, M. *Universals and Particulars*.
_____. *The Possible and the Actual*.
Plantinga, Alvin. *The Nature of Necessity*.
Pepper, S. *World Hypotheses*.
Stanton, H. *Universals*.
Taylor, R. *Metaphysics*.
Wolterstorff, Nicholas. *On Universals*.

EPISTEMOLOGY

- Audi, Robert. *Belief, Justification, and Knowledge*.
Chisolm, R. and R. Swartz, eds. *Empirical Knowledge*.
Chisolm, R. *Theory of Knowledge*.
Dancy, J. *Introduction to Contemporary Epistemology*.
Moser, Paul. *Empirical Justification*.

Pappas, G. S., ed. *Justification and Knowledge*.
 Pappas, G. S. and M. Swain, eds. *Essays on Knowledge and Justification*.
 Pollock, John. *Contemporary Theories About Knowledge*.
 Swartz, R., ed. *Perceiving, Sensing, and Knowing*.

ETHICS

Bayles, M. ed., *Contemporary Utilitarianism*.
 Donagan, A. *A Theory of Morality*.
 Hauerwas, Stanley. *The Peaceable Kingdom: A Primer in Christian Ethics*.
 Frankena, W. *Ethics*.
 Hancock, R. *Twentieth Century Ethics*.
 Smedes, Lewis B. *Mere Morality*.
 Smedes, Lewis B. *Choices: Making Right Decisions in a Complex World*
 Holmes, Arthur. *Ethics: Approaching Moral Decisions*
 MacIntyre, Alasdair. *After Virtue*.
 Rachels, James. *The Elements of Moral Philosophy*.
 Rawls, J. *A Theory of Justice*.
 Smart, J. J. C. and R. Williams. *Utilitarianism: For and Against*.
 Warnock, G. J. *Contemporary Moral Philosophy*.
 Werhane, A. R. G., and D. Ozar. *Philosophical Issues in Human Rights*.

AESTHETICS:

Beardsley, M. C. *Aesthetics from Classical Greece to the Present*.
 Collingwood, R. G. *The Principles of Art*.
 Danto, A. *The Transfiguration of the Commonplace*.
 Dickie, C. *Art and the Aesthetic: An Institutional Analysis*.
 Forbes, Cheryl. *Imagination: Embracing a Theology of Wonder*.
 Gombrich, E. H. *Art and Illusion*.
 Goodman, N. *Languages of Art*.
 Harries, K. *The Meaning of Modern Art*.
 Langer, S. K. *Problems of Art*.
 Lockerbie, D. Bruce, ed. *The Timeless Moment: Creativity and the Christian Faith*.
 Rookmaaker, Hans. *The Creative Gift: Essays on Art and Christian Life*.
 _____. *Modern Art and the Death of a Culture*.
 Ryken, Leland. *Culture in Christian Perspective: A Door to Understanding and Enjoying the Arts*.
 _____, ed. *The Christian Imagination*.
 Seerveld, Calvin G. *Rainbows for a Fallen World*.
 Stolnitz, J. *Aesthetics and Philosophy of Art Criticism*.
 Wolterstorff, Nicholas. *Art as Action*.
 _____. *Works and Worlds of Art*

Classroom Policies and Procedures

I. Absences and Tardiness

- Students are expected to come to class regularly and be on time. Each student is allowed a maximum of three unexcused absences for MWF classes, and two unexcused absences for TTh classes per regular long semester without grade penalty. This number will be calculated proportionately for other semesters (short summer and winter terms, long summer and winter, mini terms, etc.). According to the DBU catalog, students cannot miss over 25% of classes & pass the course.

- Additional unexcused absences and habitual tardiness will result in a **significant grade reduction** which will be determined at the discretion of the professor. No credit is given for attendance, but excessive absences can be the basis for lowering the final grade at the discretion of the professor.
- Excused absences must be approved by the professor; in some cases, a note from a proper authority may be required. Students who will be away from class for an extended period of time (e.g., for emergencies, medical problems, military service, varsity sports, work related matters, etc.) are expected to notify and explain the situation to the professor. Failure to do so may result in grade reduction.

II. Papers, Tests, Printers, and Academic Misconduct

- Students are expected to turn assigned work in on time, that is, during the class period for which it is assigned. Late papers (essays, term themes, etc) will not be accepted, **unless there is a real emergency justifying the tardiness of the paper**. The professor must approve such emergencies.
- Students are also expected to take tests on the day they are assigned. In case of a *real* emergency (*severe* illness, accident, etc.), a student may take a test late without penalty (a note from a proper authority may be required to verify the emergency). Otherwise, no make up tests will be given.
- Students are responsible for having their paper printed in such a way that the words are clear, dark, and clearly discernible.
- Incidents of cheating, plagiarism (presenting someone else's work as your own), collusion, abuse of resource materials, and computer misuse will be dealt with according to the guidelines in the DBU catalog and current schedule of classes.

The faculty member endorses the University Honor Code and abides by the University's Academic Appeal and Academic Misconduct Procedure as stated in the Student Handbook and the Schedule of Classes.

III. Miscellaneous Policies:

- **Financial Aid:** Students who are receiving federal, state, or institutional financial aid who withdraw or add hours during the semester may have their financial aid adjusted because of the withdraw or addition. This change in schedule may affect the aid they are receiving during the current semester, and could affect their eligibility for aid in the future.
- **Disabilities:** The student has the responsibility of informing the Associate VP for Student Affairs at 214.333.5134 of any disabling condition, which will require modifications to avoid discrimination. DBU provides academic adjustments and auxiliary aid to individuals with disabilities as defined under law, who are otherwise qualified to meet the institution's academic requirements. It is the student's responsibility to initiate any request for accommodations. Required documentation must be provided before the university can make accommodations.
- **Posting of Final Grades:** Final course grades provided to a student by a faculty member may not be relied upon as official. Students may access their official final grades online through the WebAdvisor System. The Registrar's Office will only mail grades to a student upon request. Official grades can be obtained online at <http://webreg.dbu.edu/>. The DBU undergraduate and graduate catalogs state that all

accounts must be paid in full before a student can receive a grade. According to FERPA, faculty may not provide final grade information to students via telephone, email, posting or any other source which may compromise student confidentiality.

Minor children of DBU students are not permitted to attend class with their parents. Furthermore, minor children may not be unaccompanied by any location or property where DBU classes are taught. If a minor child is brought to the DBU campus or any location where DBU classes are taught, the child must be accompanied by an adult at all times. For their safety and welfare, unaccompanied children on the DBU campus will be escorted to the Campus Safety Security Office and the parents or guardians will be summoned to pick them up immediately.

Cell phone policy: classroom disruption by cell phones or other electronic devices is prohibited. All cell phones and similar electronic devices must remain turned off and out of sight for the duration of class. Electronic devices utilized in a learning context, such as laptops and language interpreters may be permitted at the professor's discretion. A student may face a zero and or failure in the class if an electronic device is used for cheating during a test. Cheating at DBU is not tolerated and may result in expulsion.

Senior Grades. It is the responsibility of the student to notify the instructor if he or she is graduating this semester. Final exams for graduating seniors will be given on the Friday the last week of class. Final grades are due in the Registrar's Office by noon on the following Monday. These grades are final. The instructor will not submit late grades for graduates nor change grades once they are submitted.

IV. Classroom Attitude and Demeanor

Students are expected to exemplify proper classroom behavior, attitudes, and etiquette including such things as:

- **Sitting up straight**, Listening attentively, **Taking notes**, Remaining focused, Doing your very best, Participating enthusiastically

Students are not allowed to:

- Talk or chatter disruptively, slouch or take a nap, **Work on material for other classes while class is in session**, **Read extraneous material while class is in session** (Newspaper, Sports Illustrated, Cosmo, etc.)

Based on your instructor's personal judgment, **Final Grades** will be influenced by how well students comply with the above attitudes and expected behavior. Remember: you are no longer in middle school or high school! When controversial topics are being discussed in class, before you speak out, you should (1) make sure you understand the ideas being presented, (2) learn something from them, (3) and then learn how to criticize them constructively and with civility. Also, make sure comments or questions **pertain to the subject matter** under consideration.

V. The New GPA Grading System:

A+.....	4.00	A	4.00	A-	3.67
B+.....	3.33	B	3.00	B-	2.67
C+.....	2.33	C	2.00	C-	1.67
D+.....	1.33	D	1.00	D-	0.67

F 0.00